**摘要的写作**

* **传统的摘要多为一段式，在内容上包括：**
* **引言（Introduction）、**
* **材料与方法（Materials and Methods）、**
* **结果（Results）**
* **讨论（Discussion） 。**
* **即, IMRAD （Introduction, Materials and Methods , Results , and Discussion ）结构。**

**通过对防病毒技术的研究，本论文提出并设计了基于网关的防病毒系统。系统中对数据包进行重组，转换为文件，同时利用第三方杀毒软件对缓存的文件进行杀毒，最后将确定无毒的文件打包，从代理服务器转发回目标客户端。对该系统进行测试，在一定程度上可有效地把病毒隔离在内部网之外，具有一定的实用性；同时与现有的杀毒软件相比，此技术在时间复杂度和空间复杂度上有一定的优势。**

**Investigating anti-virus techniques, we propose and design an anti-virus system based on gateways. The system reconstructs the data package to a file, checks and kills viruses in the buffer file by utilizing the third-part anti-virus software, repackages the file without viruses, and transfers it to a target client from the proxy server. Testing to the system shows that it can efficiently isolate viruses from the Intranet and is practical to some extent. Compared with other existing anti-virus software, this technique has certain virtue in aspects of the time complexity and the space complexity.**

**第一句**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| The purpose of this paper  The primary goal of this research  The overall objective of this study  The aim of this study  The chief aim of the present work  The intention of this paper | is to survey…  is to investigate… |
| The paper/  The report/  The study | discusses the reasons for…  offers an insight into…  analyzes some important characteristics of…  addresses the problem of…  describes the principles and techniques of…  concentrates on....  focuses on  seeks to  is aimed to....  is intended to... |
| The authors/author | present a...principle that…  describe a configuration of...  considers two specific subjects … |
| The paper/  The report | is devoted to assessment of....  is concerned with the analysis of.... |
| The greatest emphasis/  The primary emphasis | has been on....  in this article is on.... |
| (Particular) Attention | is/was paid to....  is concentrated on.... |

第二句

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| The procedure they followed  The method used in the study  The approach adopted extensively | can be briefly described as…  is known as…  is called… |
| This formula | is verified by…  is derived from.... |
| (Such a statistical) method | has been applied to....  is based on… |
| The test | were carried out on....  is demonstrated by using... |

第三句

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| The results of the experiments | indicate that…  suggest  show that  support that…  reveal that |
| It is (was) | found/observed |

第四句

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| In conclusion, | we state that… |
| In summing up,  In summary, | it may be stated that…  the studies we have performed showed that…  the research we have done suggests that…  the paper emphasizes that… |
| From our experiment, | we concluded that…  the authors came to realize that…  the author has satisfactorily come to the conclusion that… |
| The pioneer studies that the  authors attempted  The investigation carried out by… | have indicated in…  has revealed that… |
| Our work involving studies of…  Laboratory studies of … | prove to be encouraging.  did not furnish any information about… |
| All our preliminary results  The author’s pioneer work  This fruitful work  The research work | throw light on the nature of …  has contributed to our present understanding of …  gives explanation of …  has brought about a discovery of … |